**Table S1.** Primer information for DWV, Vg, and *ß-actin*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gene |  | Primer sequence (5’-3’) | Size (bp) |
| DWV | F  R | CGAAACCAACTTCTGAGGAA  GTGTTGATCCCTGAGGCTTA | 174 |
| Vg | F  R | GTTGGAGAGCAACATGCAGA  TCGATCCATTCCTTGATGGT | 150 |
| *ß-actin* | F  R | AGGAATGGAAGCTTGCGGTA  AATTTTCATGGTGGATGGTGC | 181 |